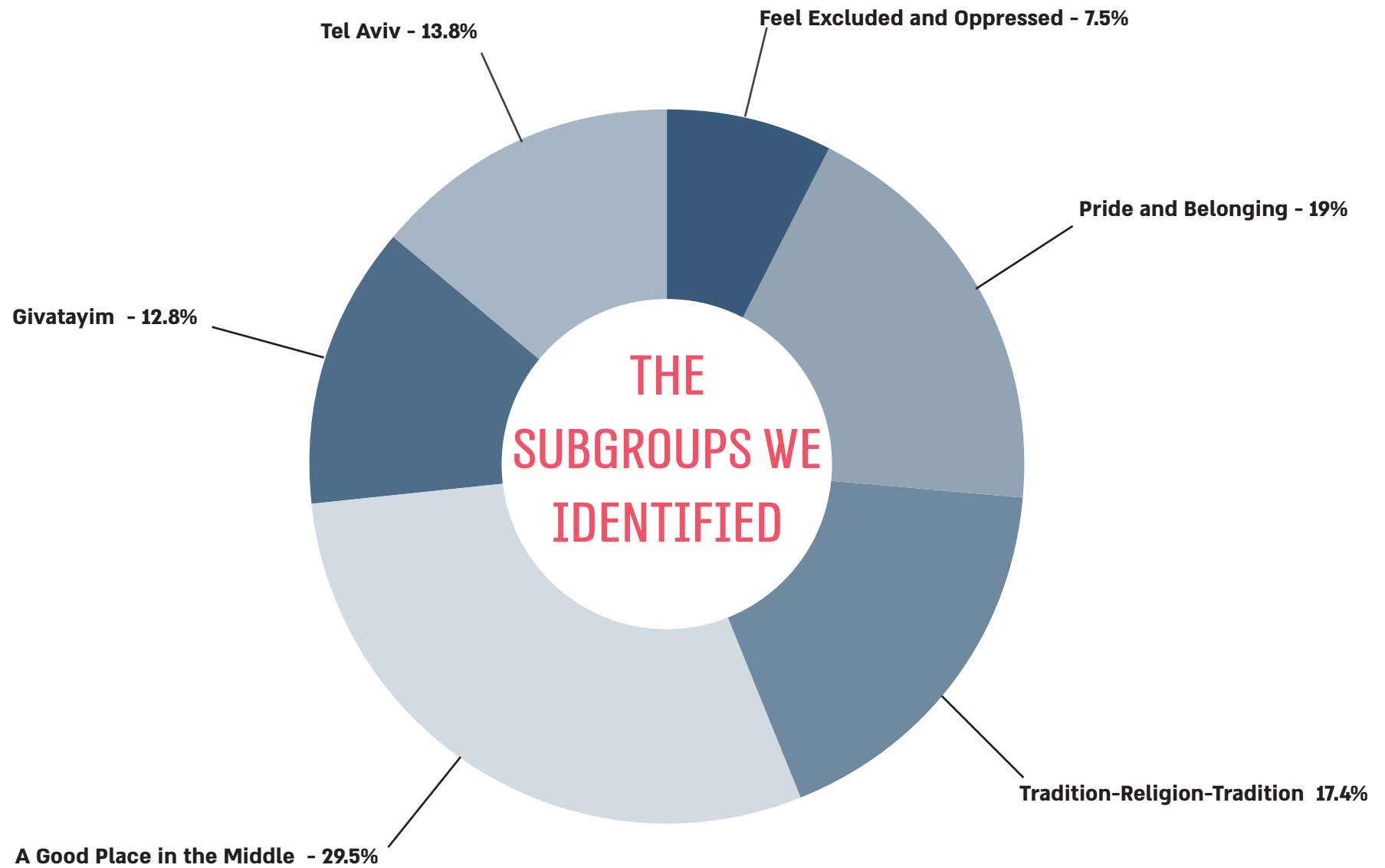
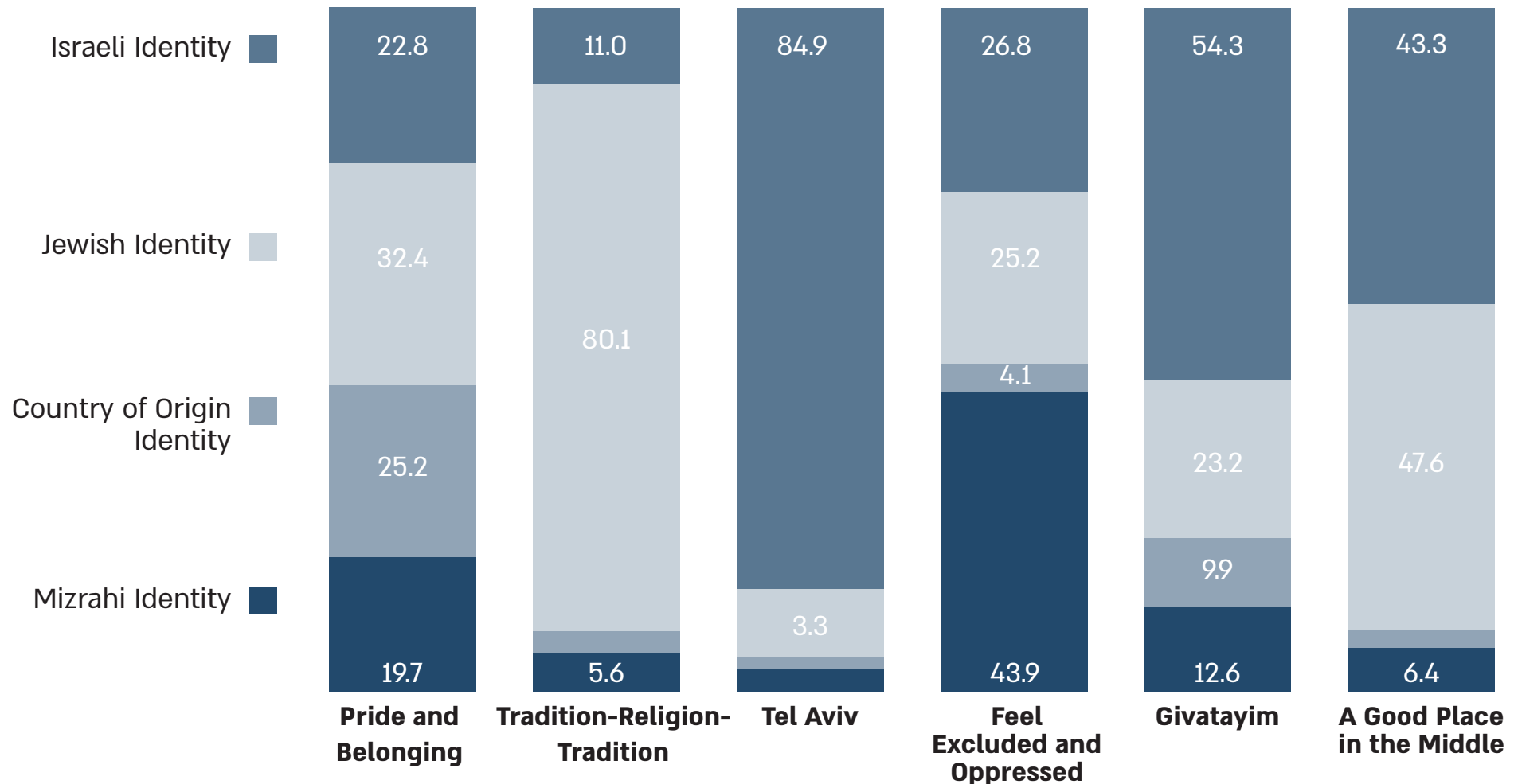


CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MIZRAHI (SEPHARDIC) SOCIETY IN ISRAEL

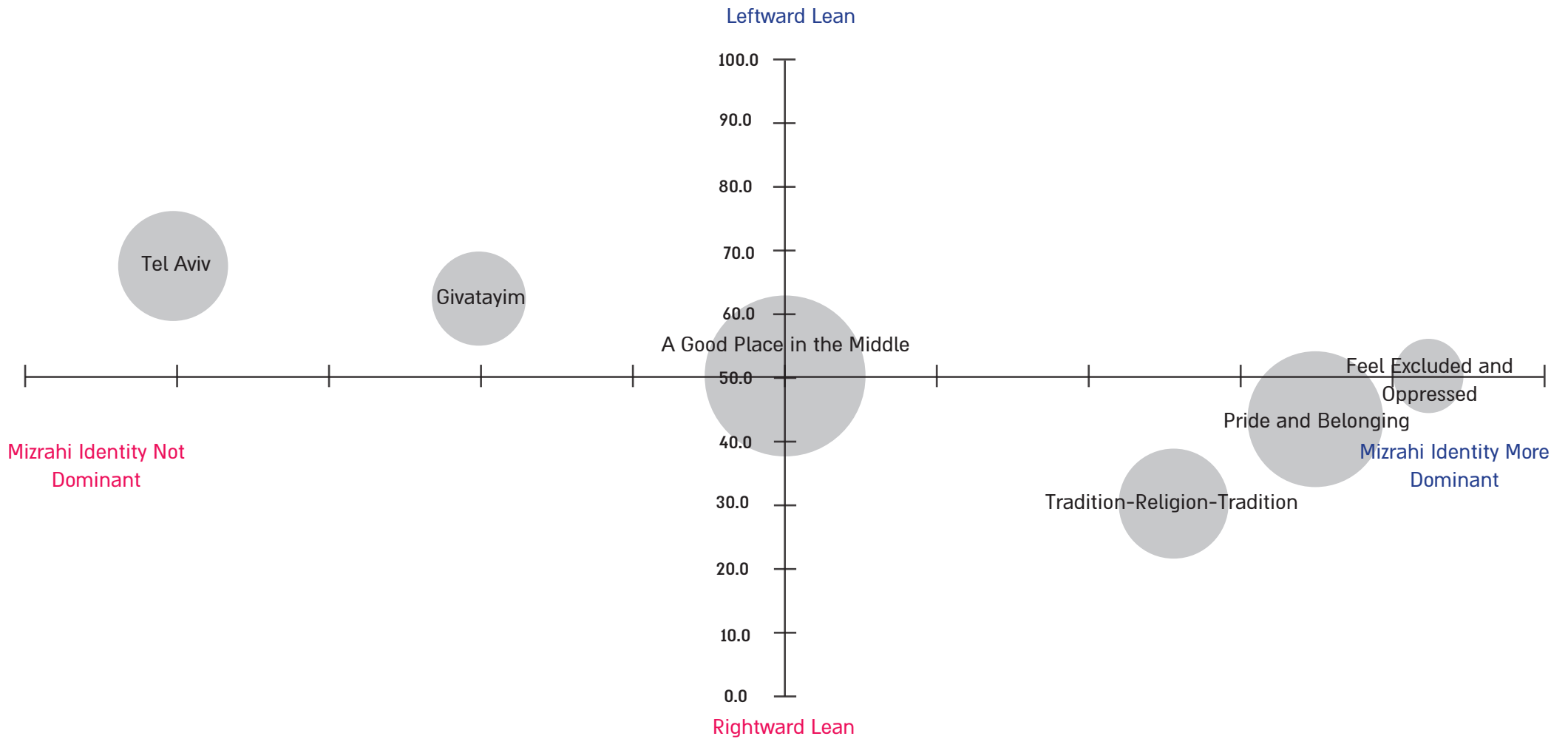


PERSONAL IDENTITY BREAKDOWN

Mizrahi identity plays a more dominant role in the "Feel Excluded and Oppressed" and "Pride and Belonging" subgroups. Jewish identity is more dominant among members of "Tradition-Religion-Tradition." Israeli identity is most prominent among members of "Tel Aviv" and "Givatayim." "A Good Place in the Middle" is defined by Jewish and Israeli identity.



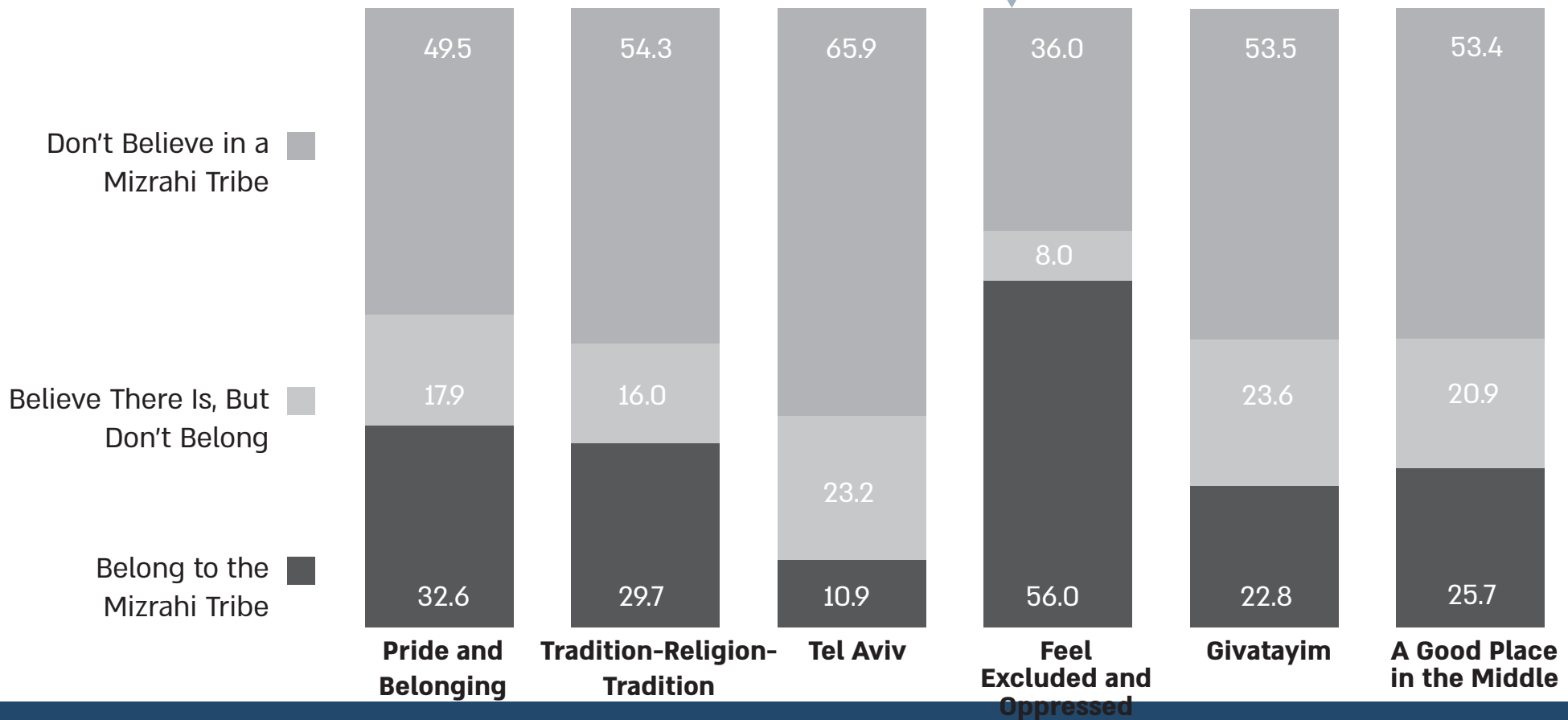
PLACE ON THE POLITICAL MAP



OPINION ON THE EXISTENCE OF AND CONNECTION TO THE MIZRAHI "TRIBE"

Do You Think that a Mizrahi Tribe Exists?

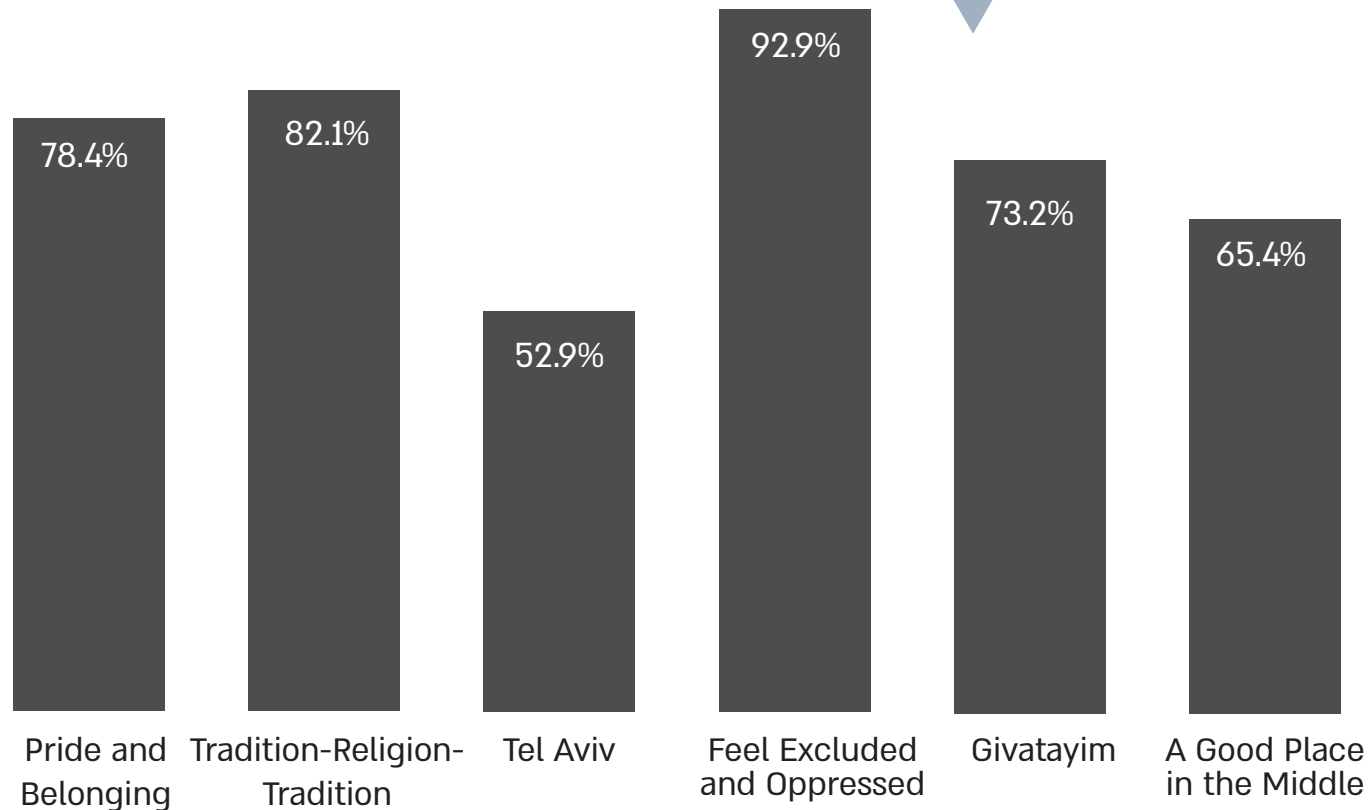
Members of "Feel Excluded and Oppressed" are more likely to see themselves as part of the Mizrahi tribe, followed by "Pride and Belonging." Members of "Tel Aviv" are least likely to see themselves as part of the Mizrahi tribe.



ETHNIC BACKGROUND OF HUSBAND/WIFE

Is Your Husband or Wife Mizrahi?

In each subgroup, a majority of respondents married fellow Mizrahim.

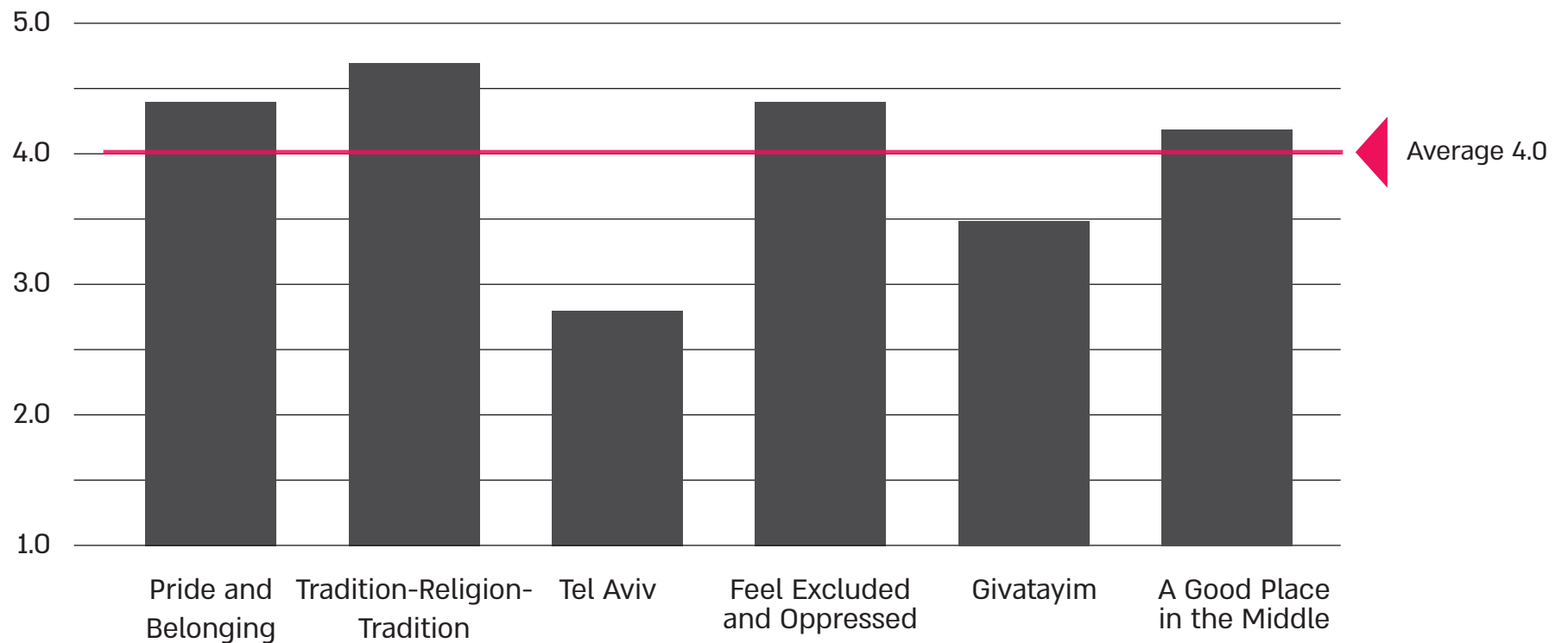


The Graph Represents The Percentage of Respondents Who Answered Yes

THE IMPORTANCE OF PRESERVING TRADITIONS

Keeping Traditions is Very Important to Me

Keeping religious traditions is important or very important to the majority of respondents across the subgroups.

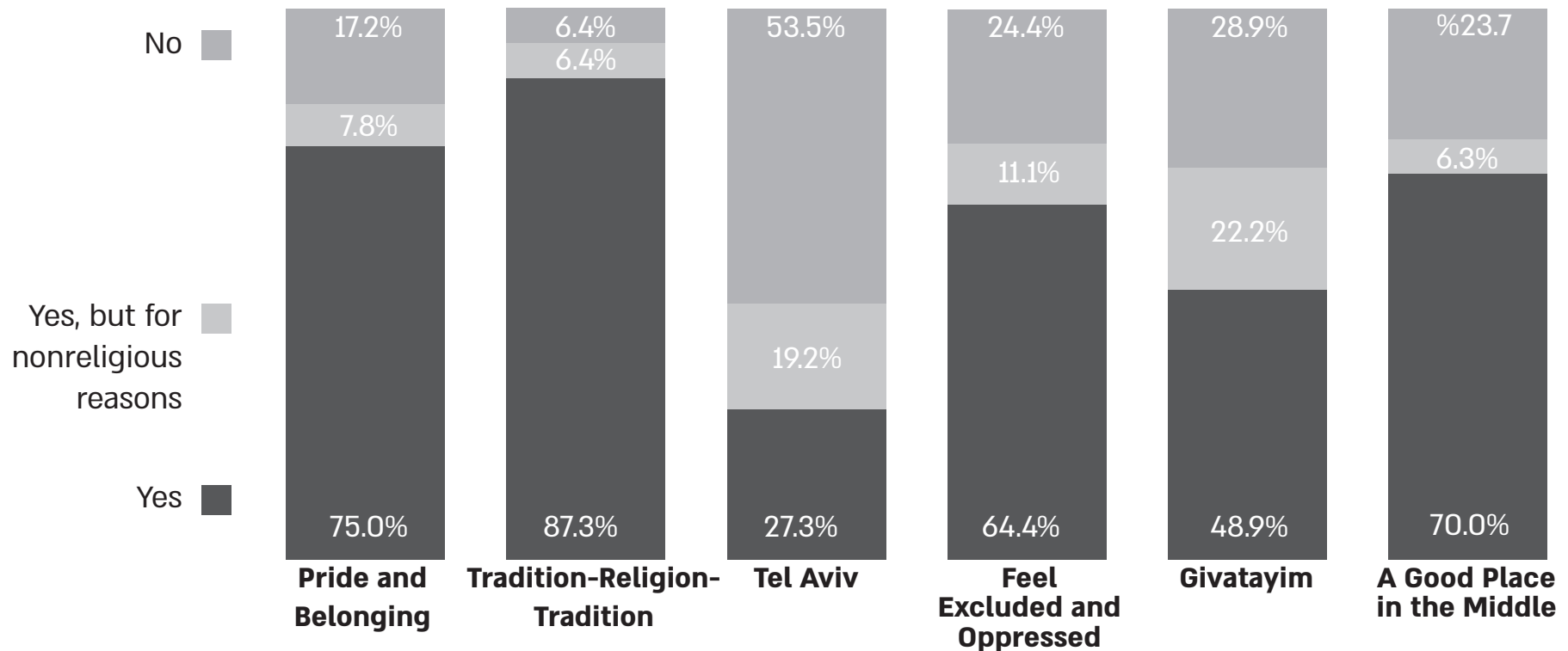


The Graph Represents The Percentage of Respondents Who Answered Yes

SEPARATING MEAT AND MILK

Do You Try to Not Eat Milk and Meat Together for Religious Reasons?

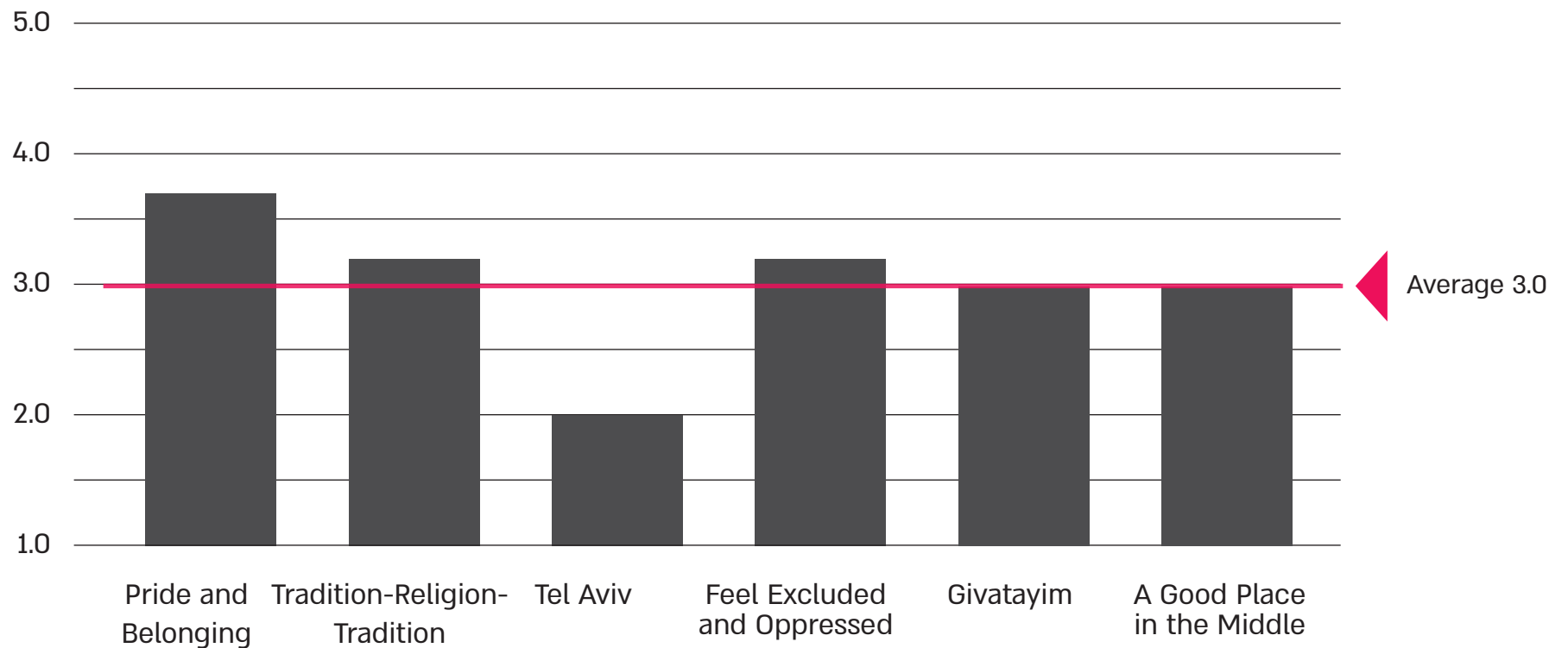
Most of the members of "Tradition-Religion-Tradition" separate meat and milk. Members of "Tel Aviv" are the least likely to separate milk and meat.



CELEBRATING EVENTS RELATED TO MIZRAHI IDENTITY

To What Extent Do You Celebrate Traditional Events Related to Your Ethnic Identity Such as Mimouna, Henna or others?

The members of "Pride and Belonging" are most likely to celebrate such events, and of "Tel Aviv" the least likely.

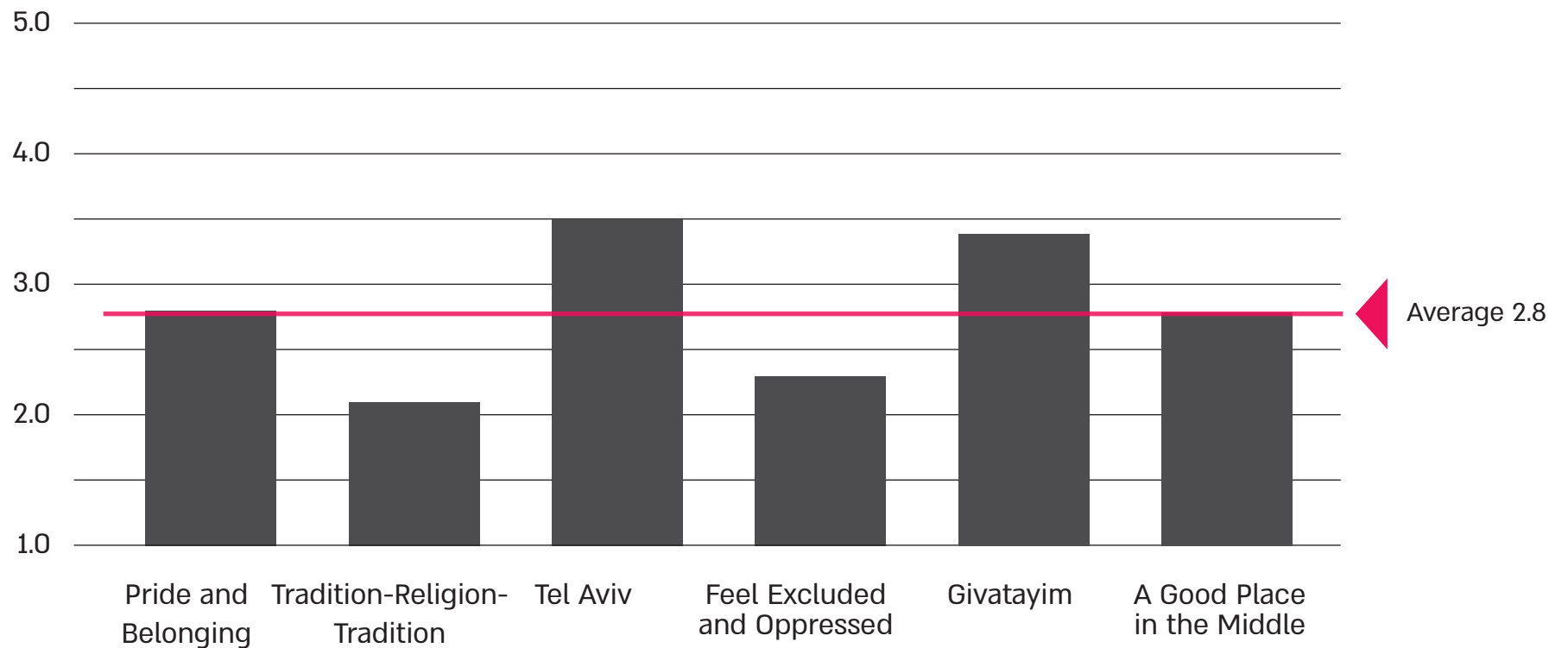


The Graph Represents The Percentage of Respondents Who Answered Yes

OPPOSITION TO VENERATING THE GRAVES OF RELIGIOUS FIGURES

I Oppose the Veneration of Religious Figures' Graves

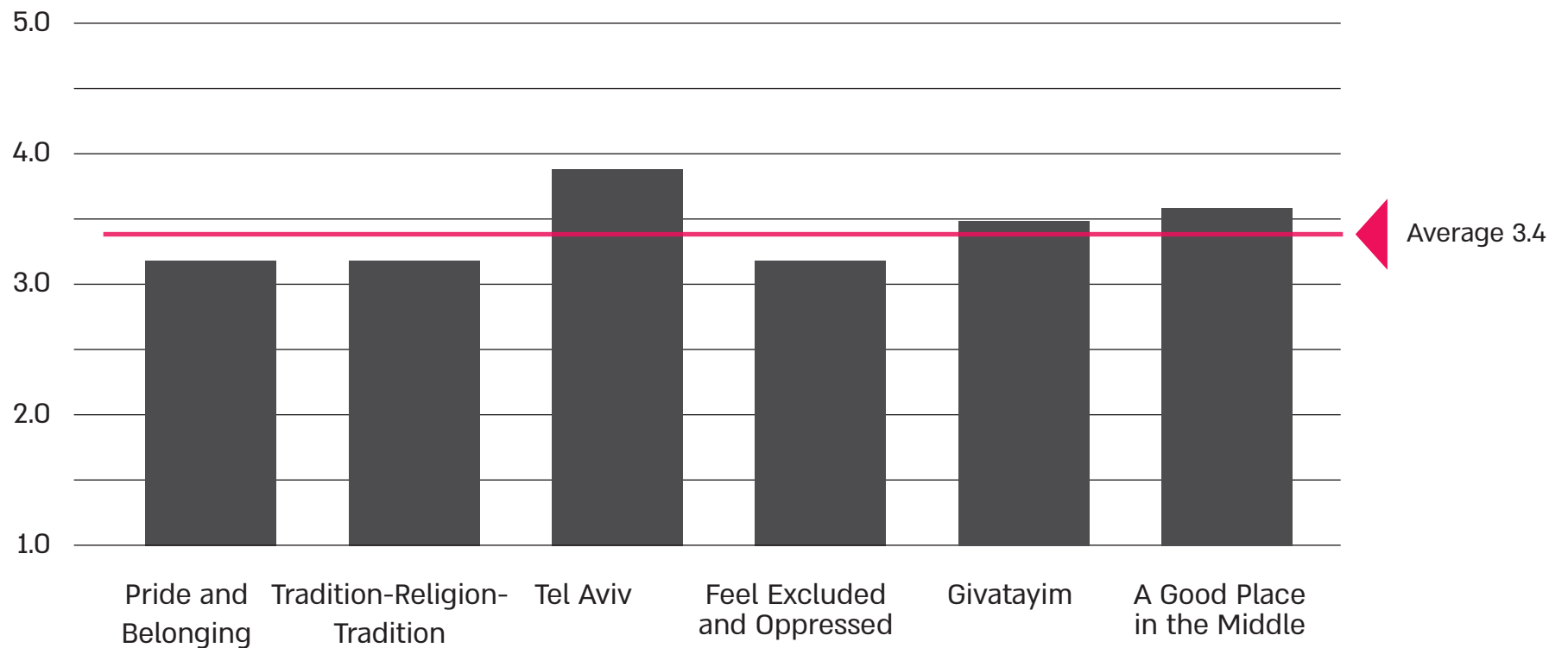
The subgroups are divided between strong and weak opposition and a lack of opposition.



EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES FOR SUCCESS IN LIFE

To What Extent Do You Feel That You Received an Equal Chance for Success in Life

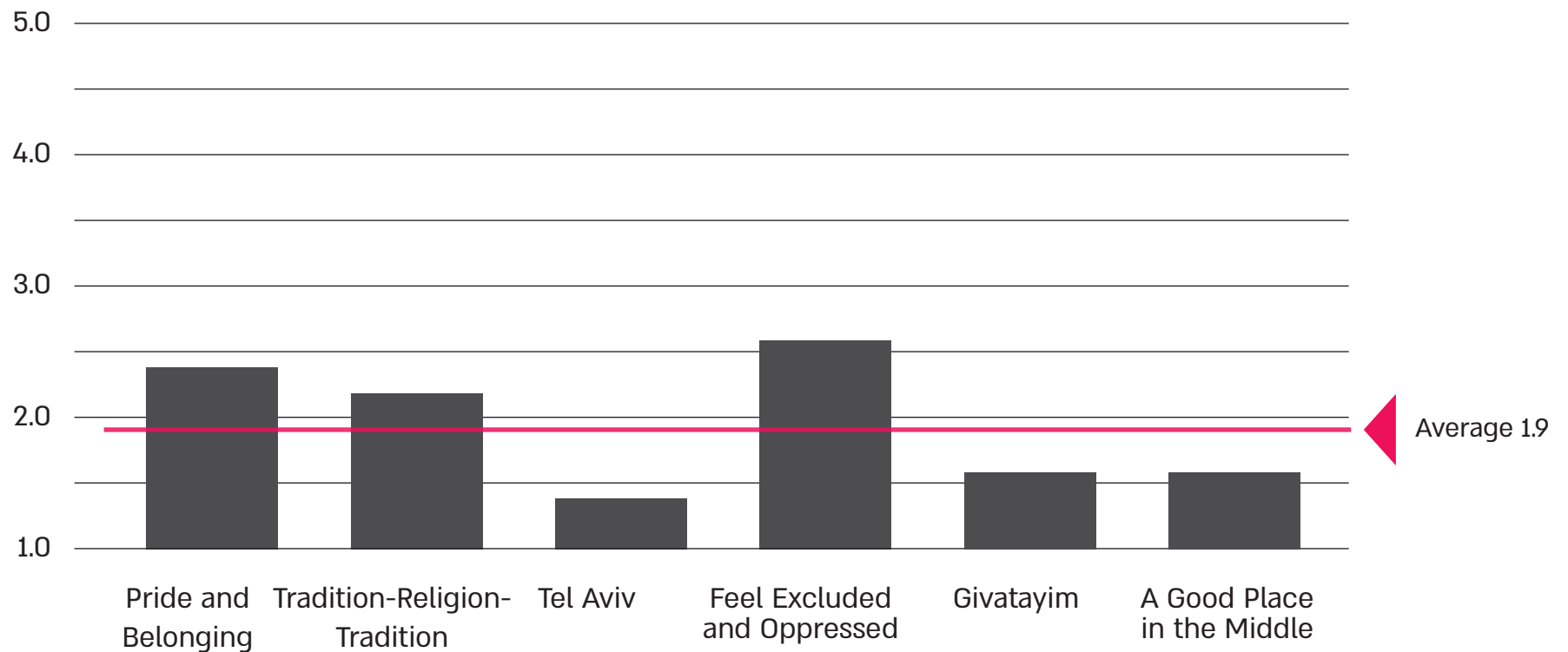
Everyone tends to agree that they did receive an equal chance.



ETHNIC DISCRIMINATION IN THE JOB APPLICATION PROCESS

To What Extent Have You Dealt with Ethnic Discrimination in the Job Application Process?

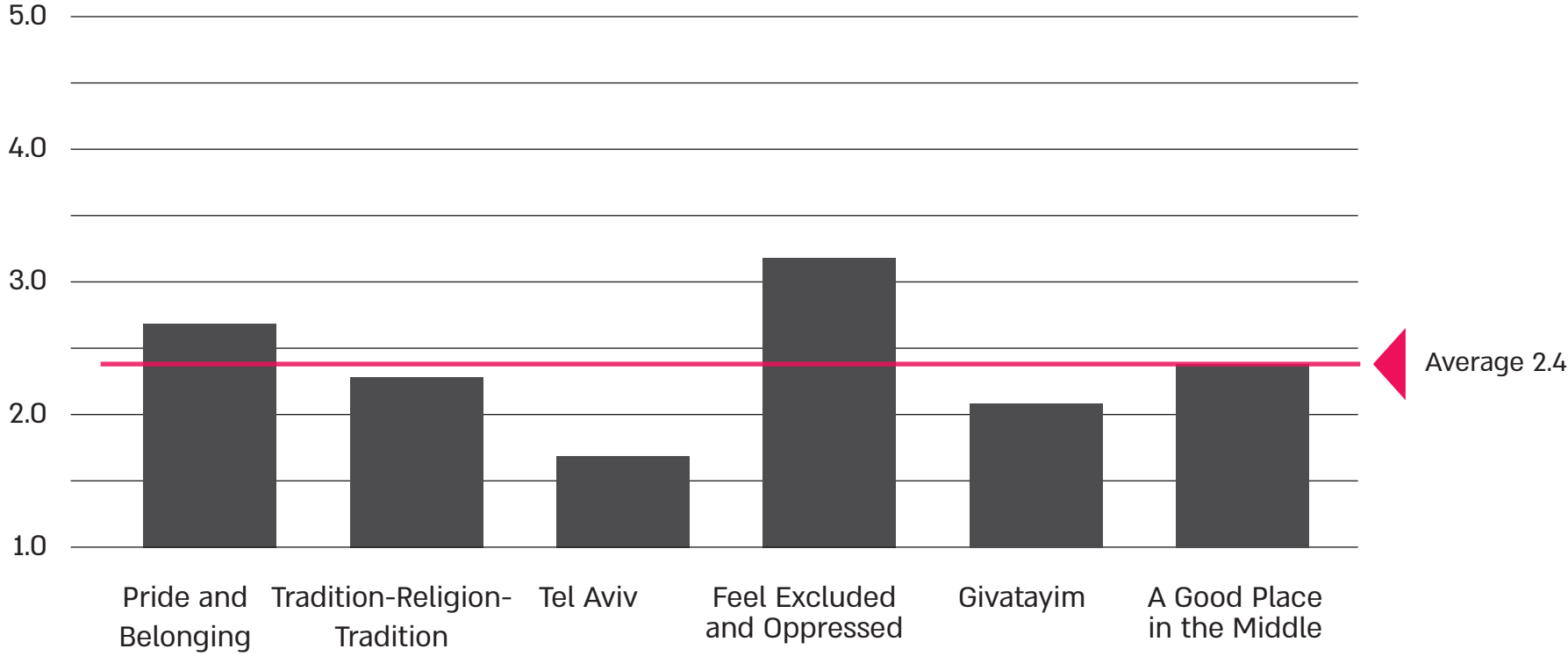
The numbers of respondents who have experienced discrimination on an ethnic basis in the job application process is low across the board.



IMPACT OF MIZRAHI BACKGROUND ON ECONOMIC SITUATION

If I Wasn't Mizrahi, It's Safe to Say that my Economic Situation Would Be Better

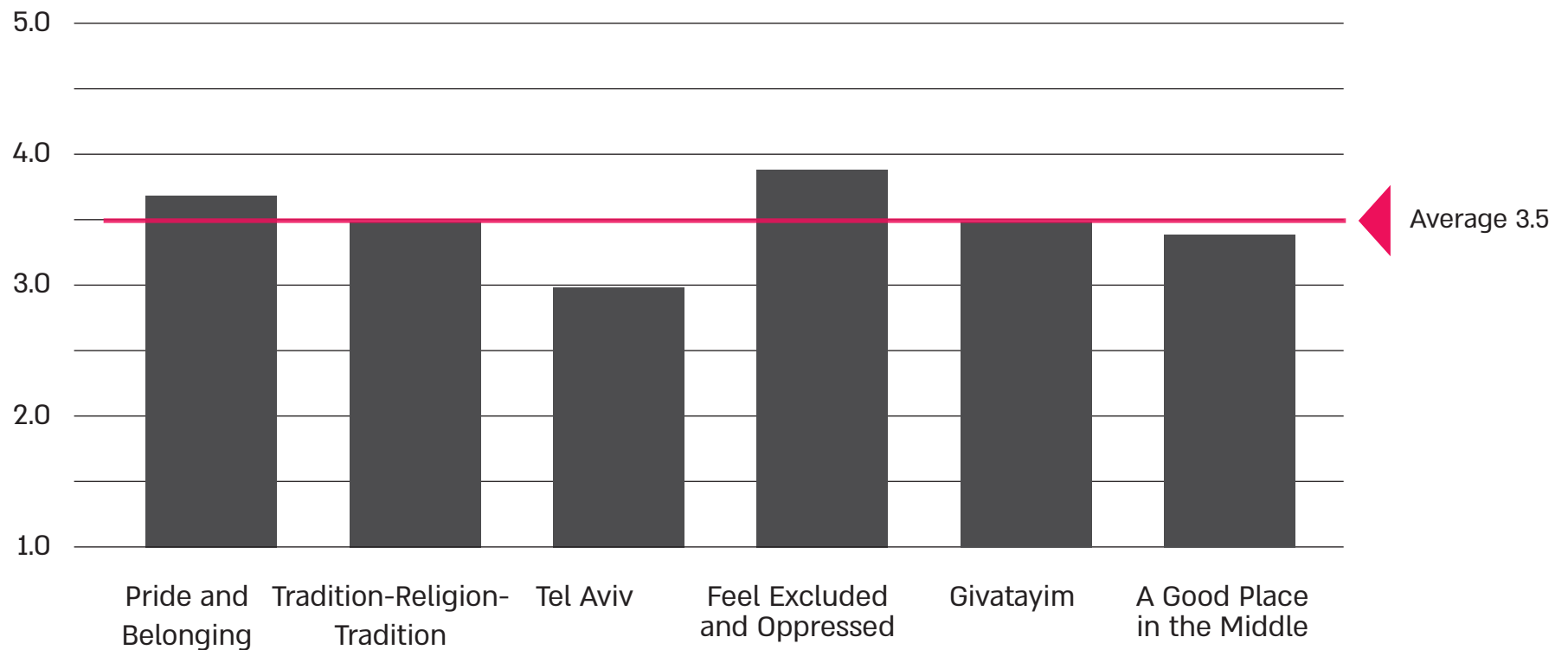
Except for "Excluded and Oppressed," the majority of respondents disagree or strongly disagree with a connection being drawn between their ethnic identity and economic situation.



VIEW ON INEQUALITY BETWEEN ASHKENAZIM AND MIZRAHIM

To What Extent Do You Think There Is Inequality Between Ashkenazim and Mizrahim?

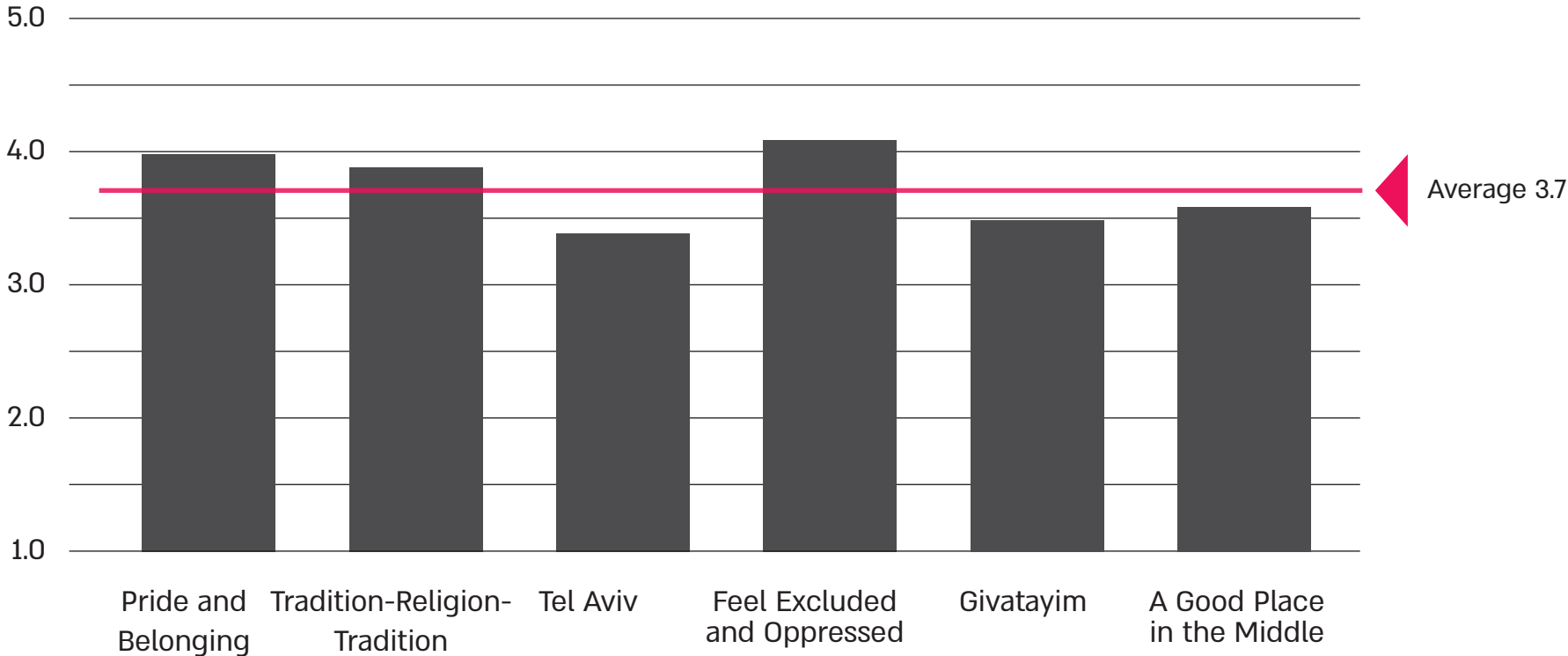
Despite their personal status, every subgroup except "Tel Aviv" believes there is inequality between Mizrahim and Ashkenazim.



EXCLUSION OF MIZRAHI CULTURE AND HISTORY

Mizrahi Traditions and History Are Not Represented Enough

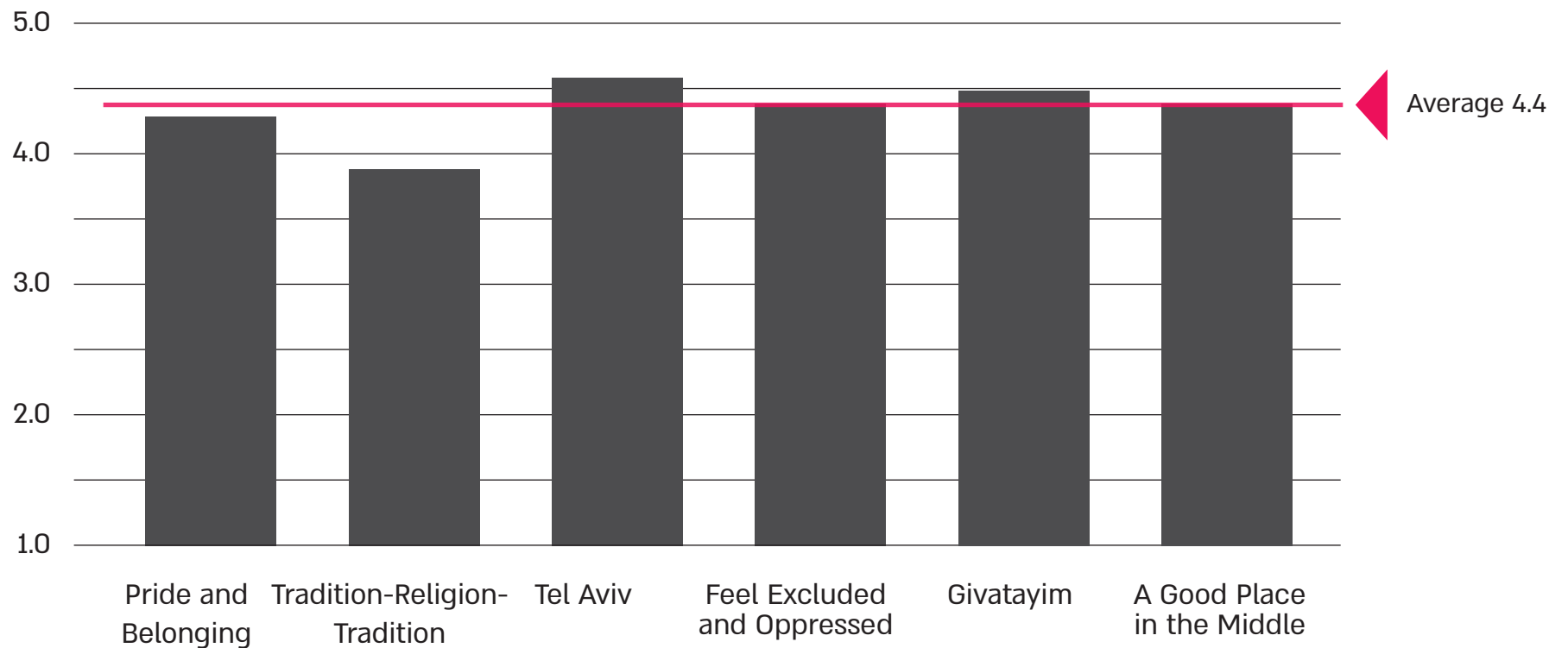
Every group agrees that Mizrahi culture isn't represented enough in society.



GENDER EQUALITY IN CAREER PATH

Women Should Develop Their Careers Just Like Men

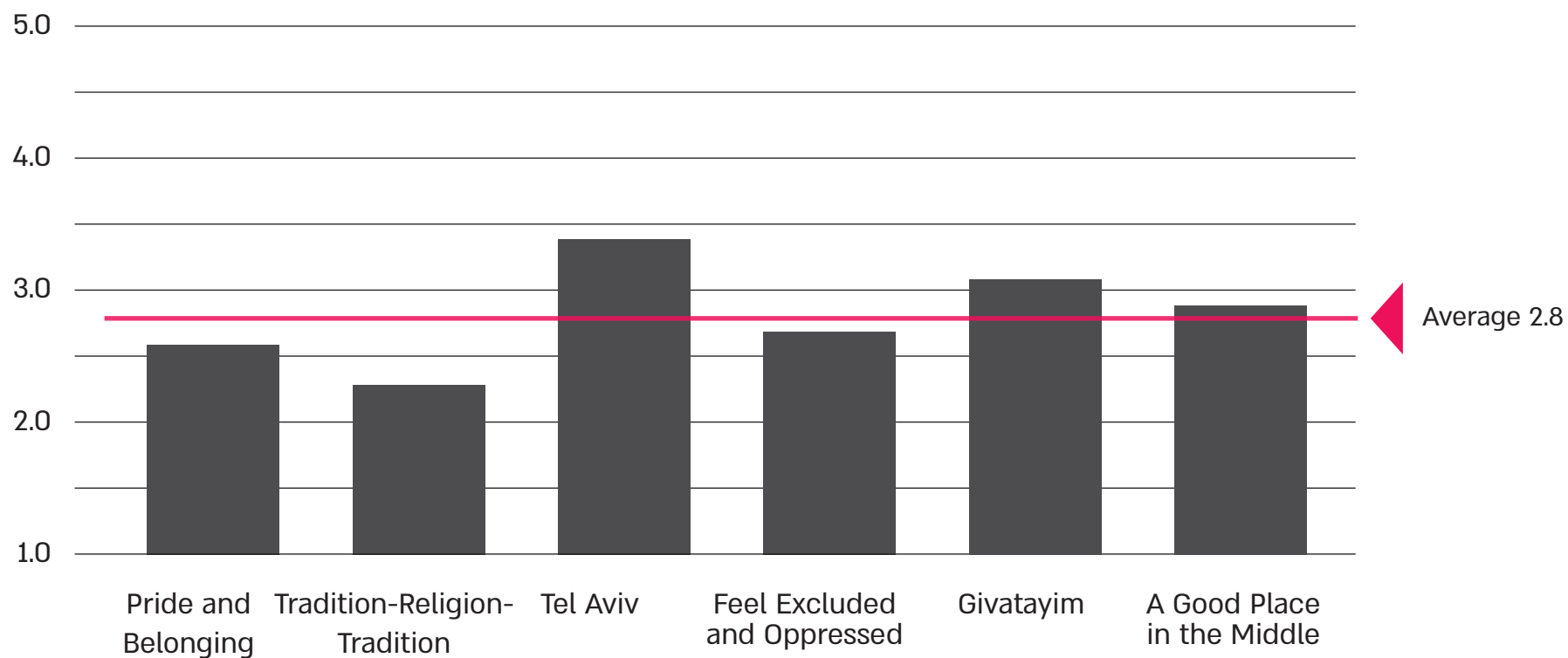
There is overwhelming support for women developing their career path like men.



EQUAL RIGHTS FOR JEWS AND ARABS

I Think That Arab Citizens of Israel Should Have Equal Rights to Jews in Israel

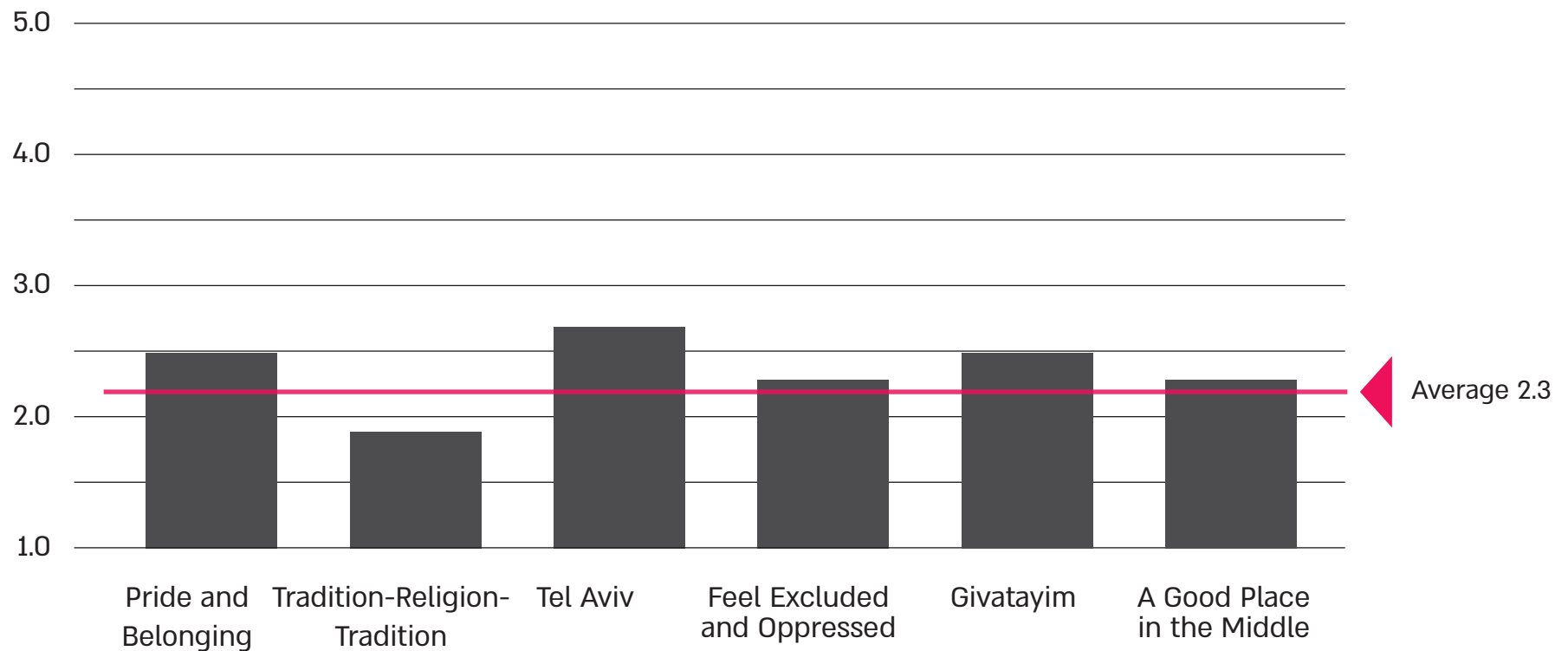
There is no clear support for equal rights for Arab Israelis.



OPINION ON MIGRANTS/ASYLUM SEEKS FROM AFRICA

I Think That, After We Closed the Gates to Further Immigration from Africa, That The Right Solution for Those That Are Already Here is to Integrate Them and Not to Expel or Imprison Them

There is no support in any group for integration of Migrants into Israeli society. "Tradition-Religion-Tradition" members mostly strongly oppose this.

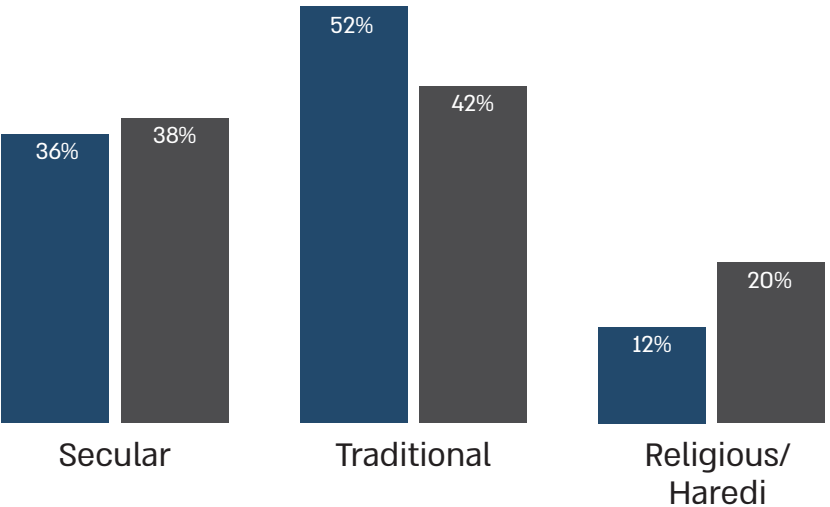


APPENDICES

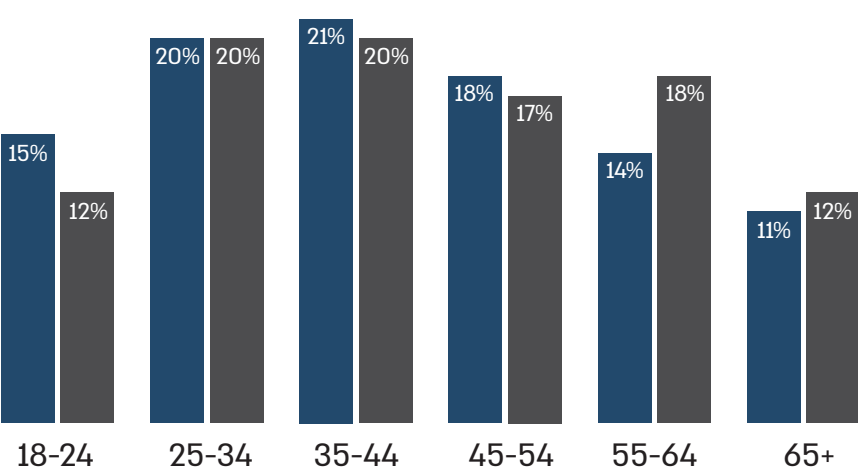
FEEL EXCLUDED AND OPPRESSED: DEFINING DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

The Subgroup Is Relatively More Traditional, and Slightly Less Educated

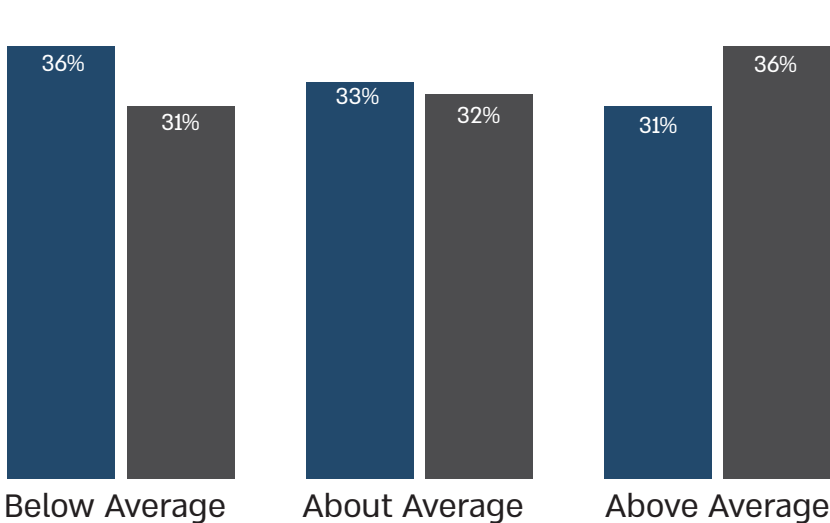
Religiosity



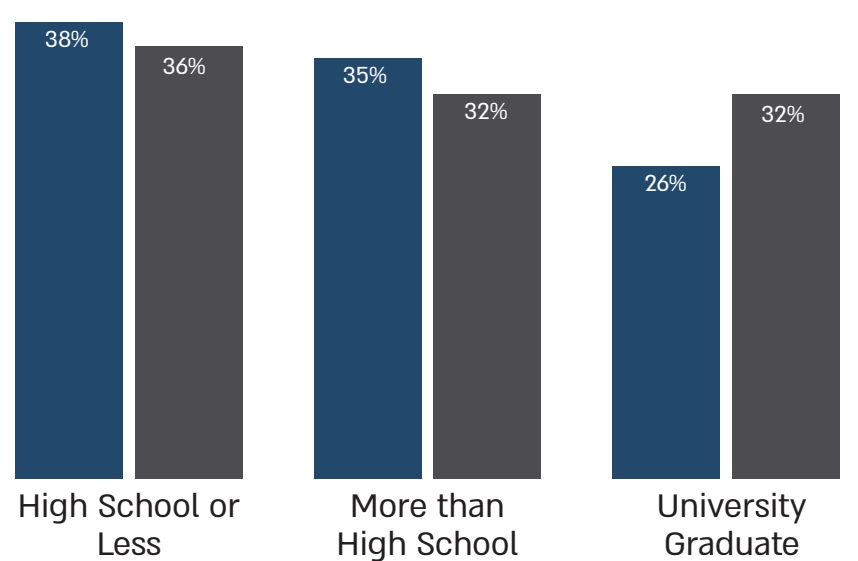
Age



Income



Education

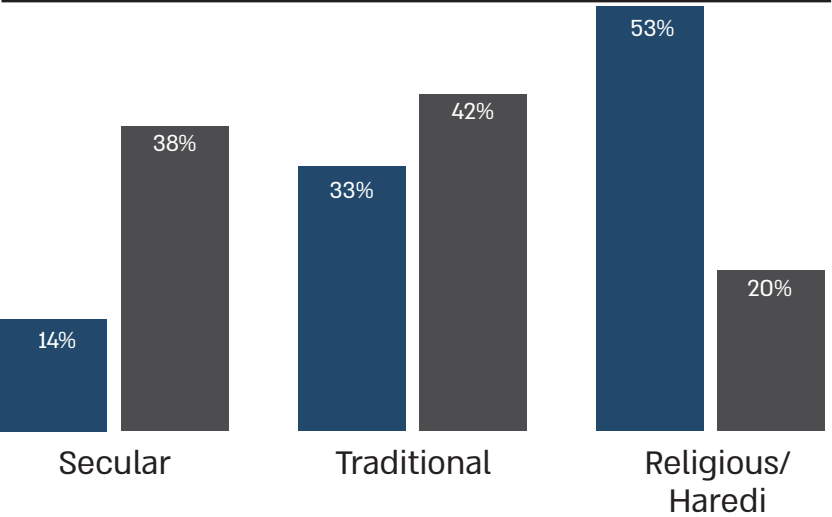


Feel Excluded and Oppressed ■ All Respondents ■

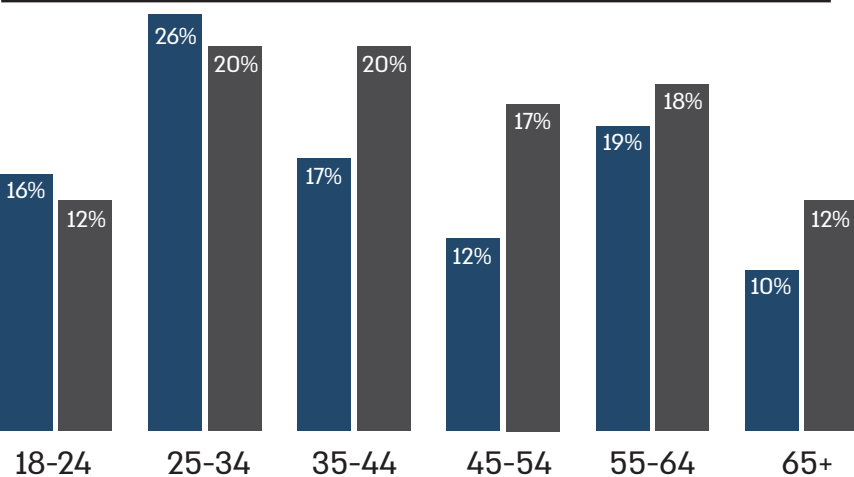
TRADITION-RELIGION-TRADITION: DEFINING DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

The Youngest Subgroup, With Relatively Low Income and a Higher Percentage of Religious and Haredi Members

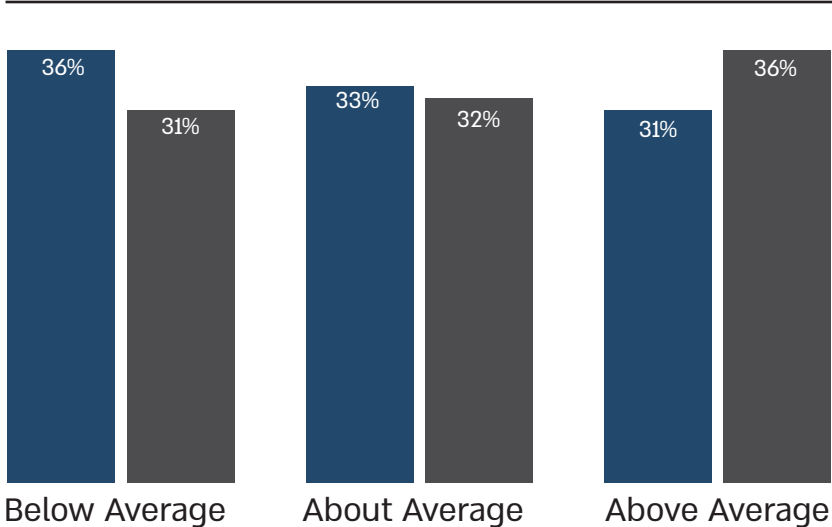
Religiosity



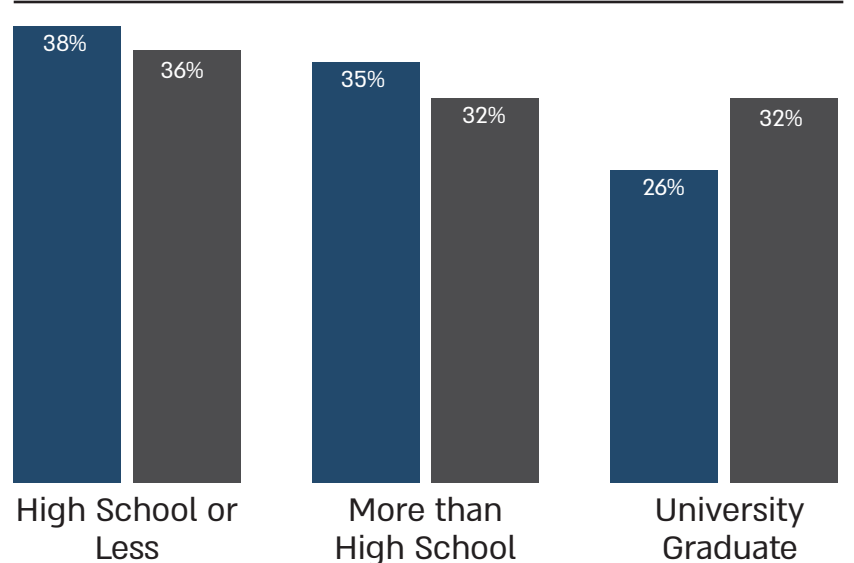
Age



Income



Education

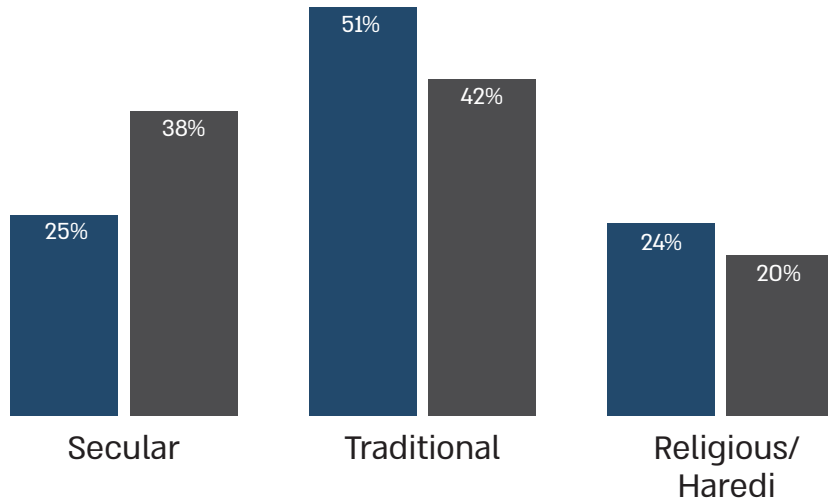


Tradition-Religion-Tradition ■ All Respondents ■

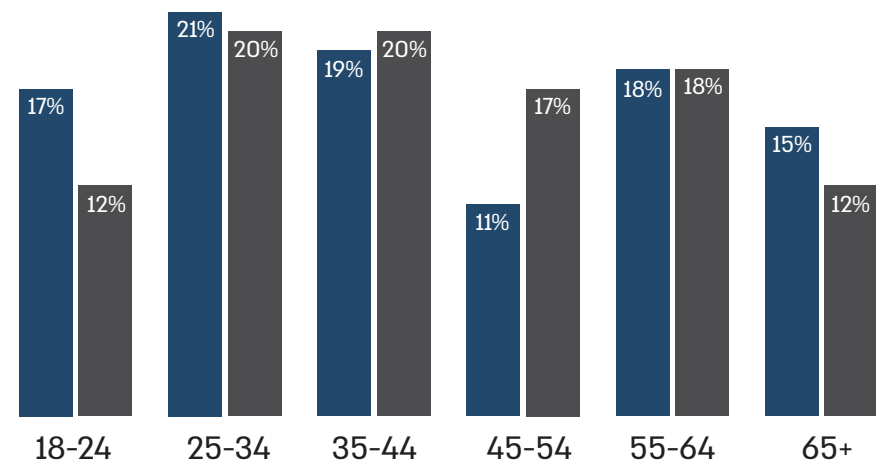
PRIDE AND BELONGING: DEFINING DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

The Subgroup is Relatively More Traditional and Less Educated

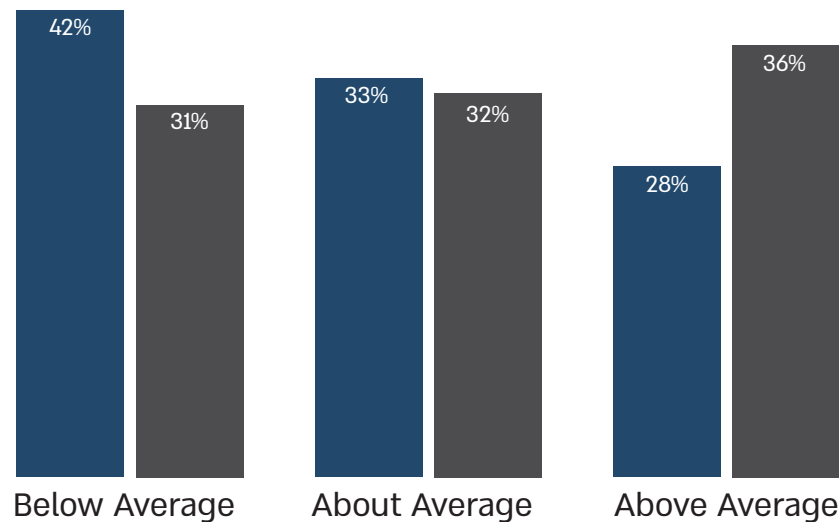
Religiosity



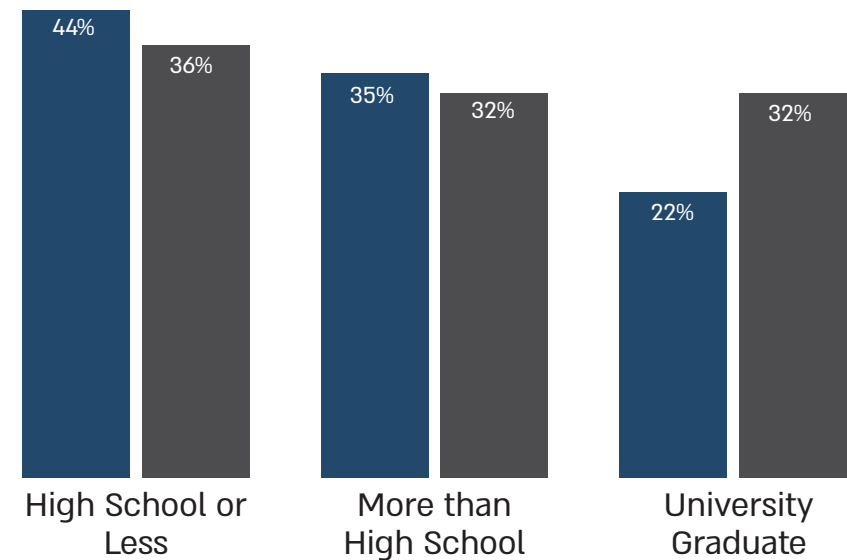
Age



Income



Education

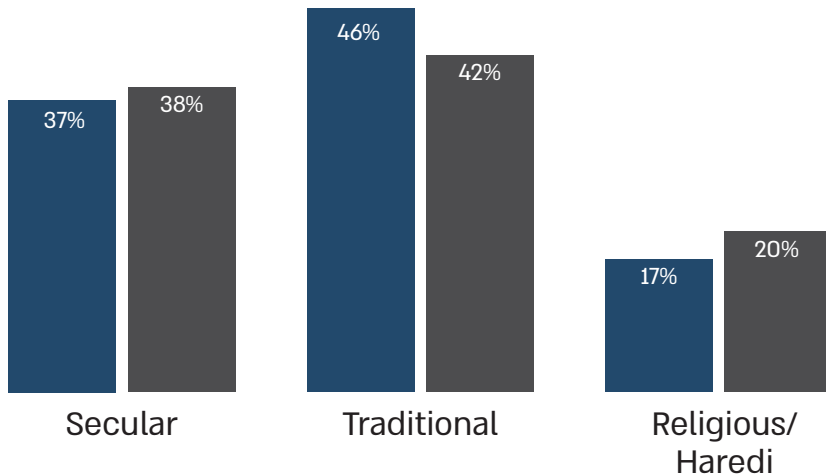


Pride and Belonging ■ All Respondents ■

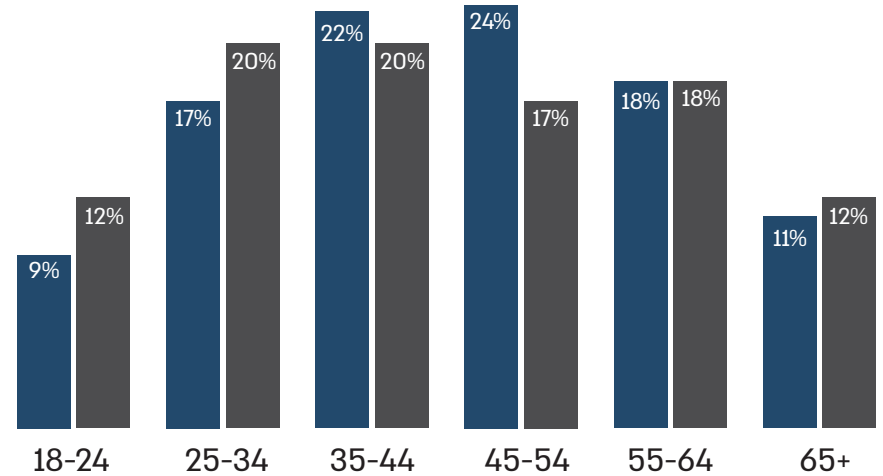
A GOOD PLACE IN THE MIDDLE: DEFINING DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

The Subgroup is Relatively More Traditional. Its Members are More Educated and Slightly More Well-Off Economically

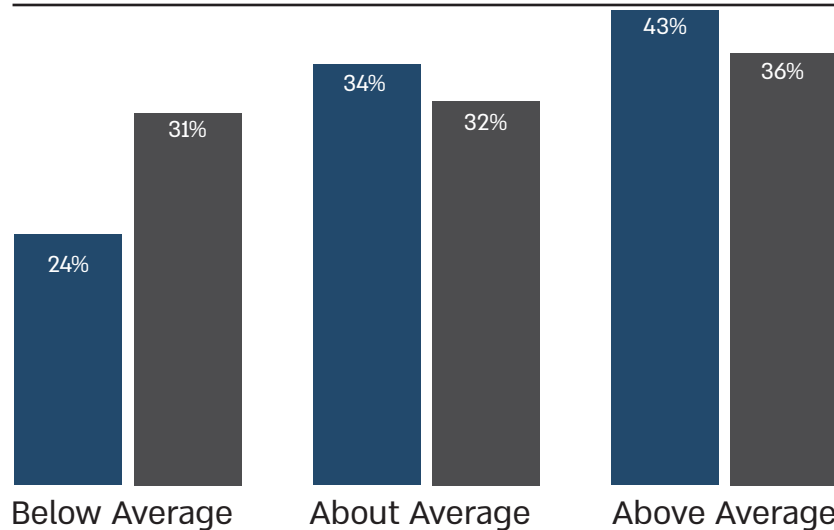
Religiosity



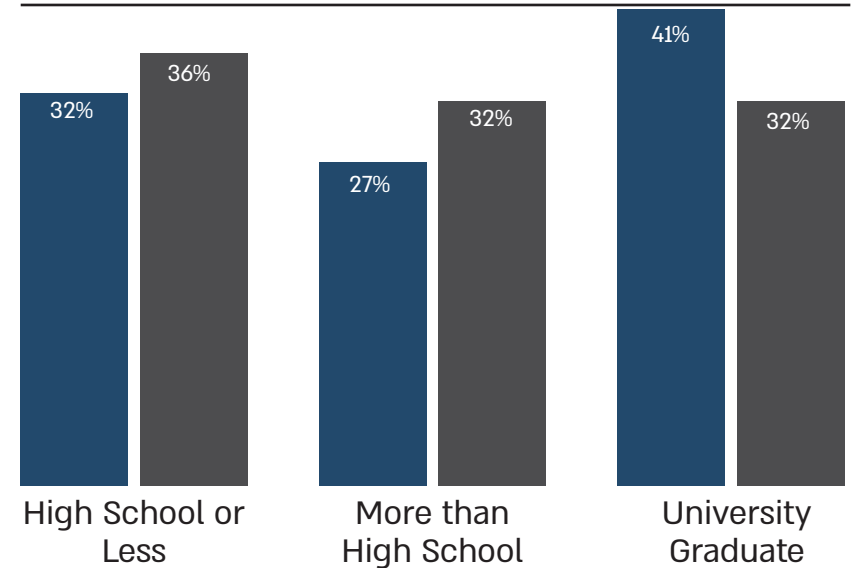
Age



Income



Education

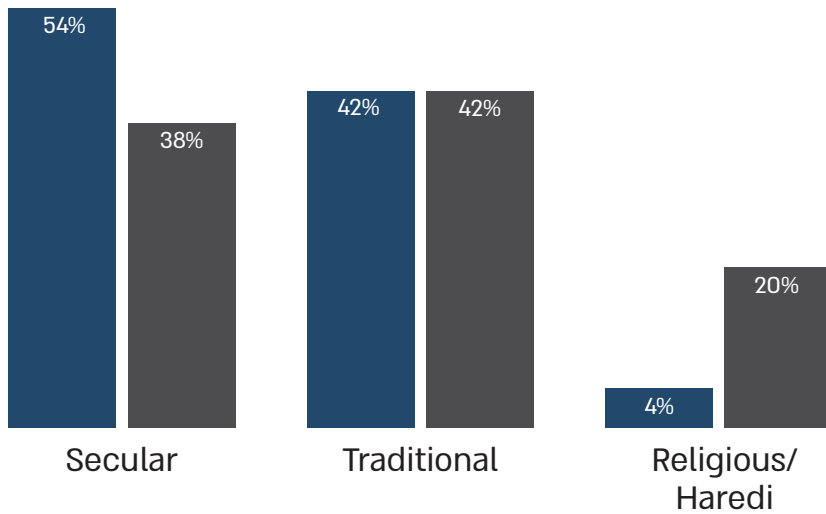


A Good Place in the Middle ■ All Respondents ■

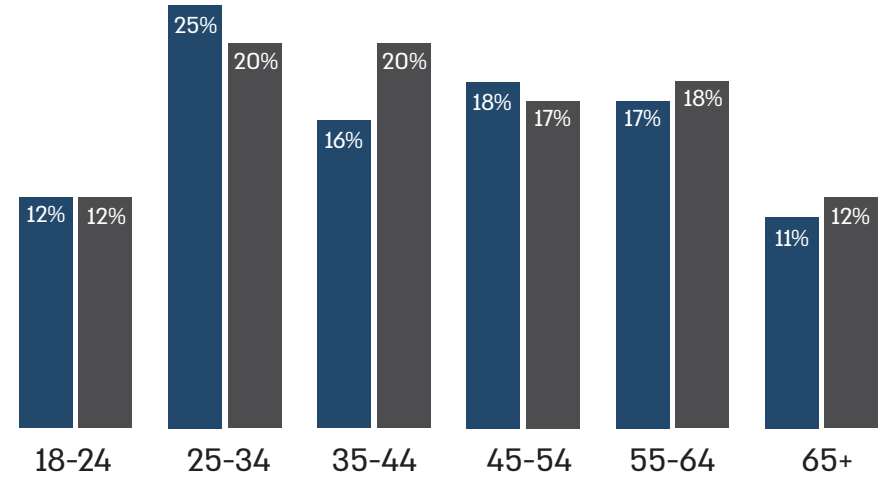
GIVATAYIM: DEFINING DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

This Subgroup is Relatively Younger and More Secular. Less of Its Members are Less Well-Off Economically

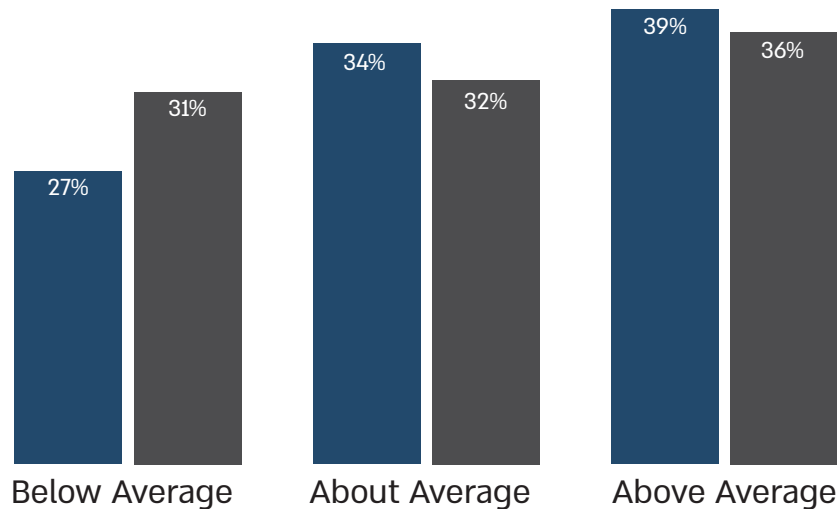
Religiosity



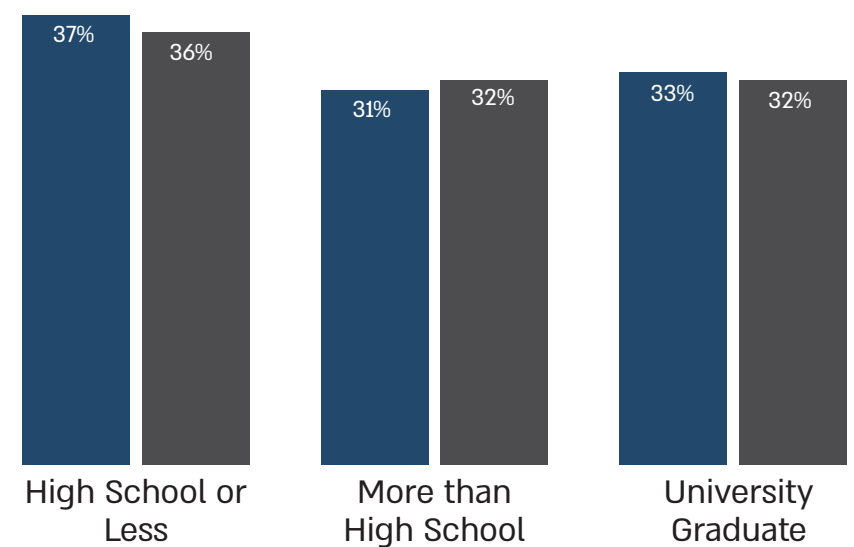
Age



Income



Education

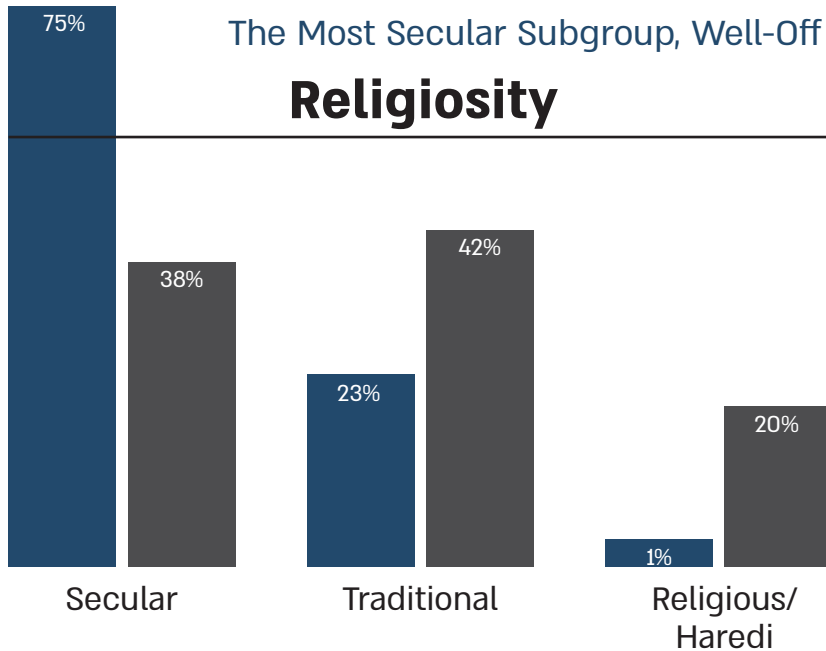


Givatayim ■ All Respondents ■

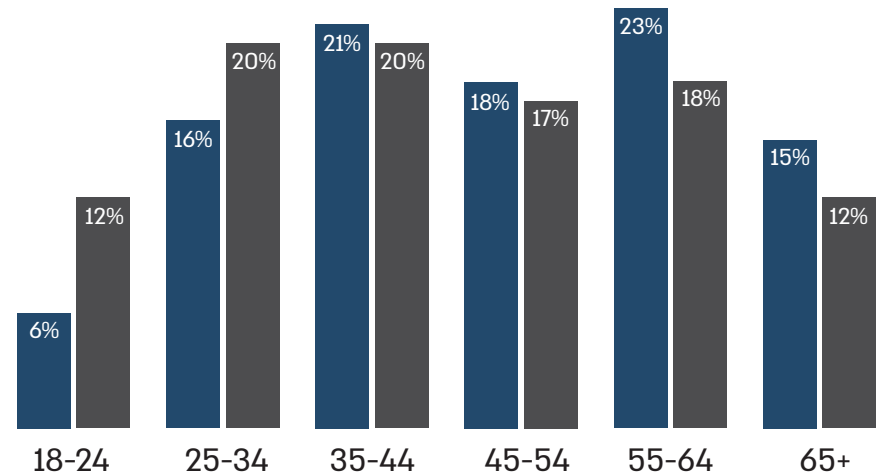
TEL AVIV: DEFINING DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

The Most Secular Subgroup, Well-Off Economically, and Primarily Middle Aged (75% Over Age 35)

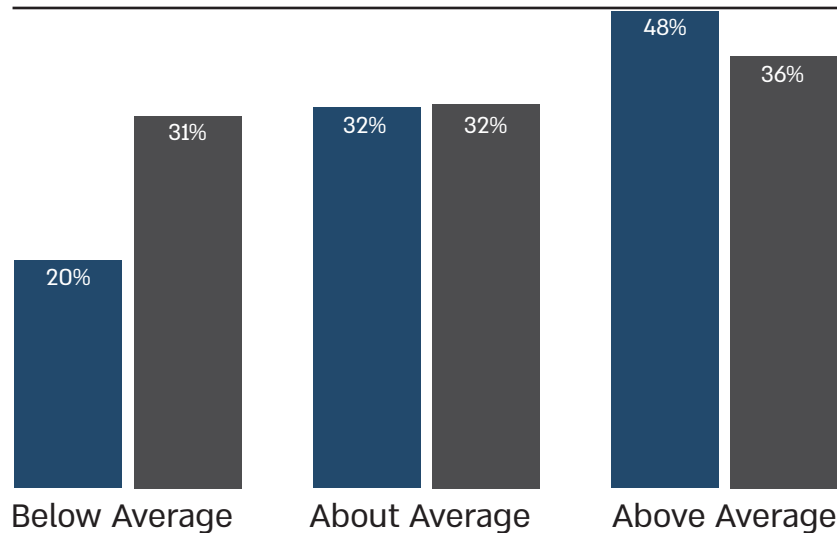
Religiosity



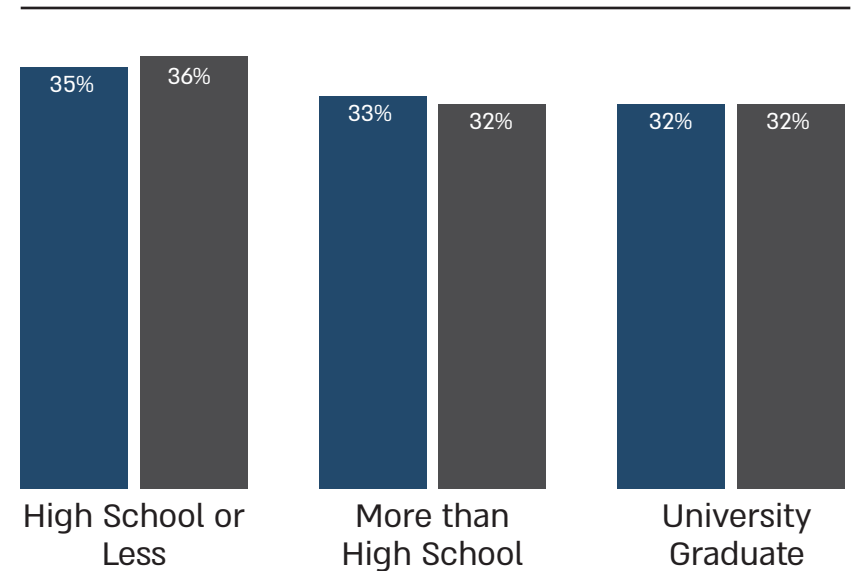
Age



Income



Education



Tel Aviv ■ All Respondents ■